

**THE PERSONALITY TRAITS AND PREFERENCE OF CLAY JENSEN IN “13  
REASON WHY” NOVEL: A PSYCHOLOGICAL STUDY**



**Submitted as a Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for Getting Bachelor**

**Degree of Education in English Department**

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**2021**

## TESTIMONY

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I testify that this research paper is my own result and there is no plagiarism. To the best of my knowledge and belief, no opinion has ever been written or published before, except for the written references which are referred in this research paper and mentioned in the references. If there is an incorrect statement from the results of this research paper, I will be fully responsible and willing to accept academic sanctions in accordance with applicable regulations.

Surakarta, 30<sup>th</sup> October 2021

The Researcher



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**APPROVAL**

**THE PERSONALITY TRAITS AND PREFERENCE OF CLAY JENSEN IN “13  
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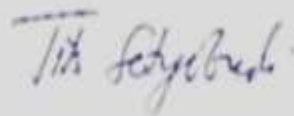
**RESEARCH PAPER**

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## ACCEPTANCE

### THE PERSONALITY TRAITS AND PREFERENCE OF CLAY JENSEN IN “*13 REASON WHY*” NOVEL: A PSYCHOLOGICAL STUDY

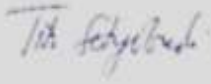


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## **MOTTO**

Treat People With Kindness

## **DEDICATION**

This research paper is proudly decided to:

1. My parents
2. All of beloved family
3. All My best friends
4. For myself

## ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

**Assalamu'alaikum Wr.Wb. Alhamdulillahirabbil'amin.**

All praises belong to Allah SWT to The blessings given to the researcher, that the researcher could complete her research paper entitled **THE PERSONALITY TRAITS AND PREFERENCE OF CLAY JENSEN IN “13 REASON WHY” NOVEL: A PSYCHOLOGICAL STUDY**. In excuting this research, the researcher got lots of helps from many people. The researcher would like to express her deepest gratitude and appreciation to people in the following list:

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## SUMMARY

AI SYAH ROMADHONI NAJIB A320170211. **THE PERSONALITY TRAITS AND PREFERENCE OF CLAY JENSEN IN “13 REASON WHY” NOVEL: A PSYCHOLOGICAL STUDY** Research Paper. School of Teacher Training and Education Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta. August. 2021.

This study aims to analyze the novel entitled 13 Reason Why, to find out the character viewed from psychological perspective. And the kind and how the personality traits and preference are reflected on the character. This study applies the qualitative methods and use psychological theory. The character viewed on psychological persepective has psychological needs, safety needs, the love and belonging needs, esteem needs, self actualization needs. There are five kinds of personality traits and preference such as extraversion, agreeableness, neuroticism, openness, and conscientiousness. The way personality traist and preference are reflected there are theme, plot, character, setting, point of view and moral.

**Keywords : Personality, Clay Jensen, Thirteen Reason Why, Psychology of literarature**



## **RINGKASAN**

**AI SYAH ROMADHONI NAJIB A320170211. THE PERSONALITY TRAITS AND PREFERENCE OF CLAY JENSEN IN “13 REASON WHY” NOVEL: A PSYCHOLOGICAL STUDY** Research Paper. School of Teacher Training and Education Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta. August. 2021.

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menganalisis novel berjudul 13 Reason Why, untuk mengetahui karakter yang dilihat dari perspektif psikologis. Dan jenis dan bagaimana ciri-ciri kepribadian dan preferensi tercermin pada karakter. Penelitian ini menggunakan metode kualitatif dan menggunakan teori psikologi. Karakter dilihat dari perspektif psikologis memiliki kebutuhan psikologis, kebutuhan keamanan, kebutuhan cinta dan memiliki, kebutuhan harga diri, kebutuhan aktualisasi diri. Ada lima jenis sifat dan preferensi kepribadian seperti extraversion, agreeableness, neuroticism, openness, dan conscientiousness. Cara ciri dan preferensi kepribadian tercermin dalam tema, plot, karakter, setting, sudut pandang dan moral.

**Kata Kunci :** Kepribadian, Clay Jensen, Thirteen Reason Why, Psikologi Sastra

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